

$K_a$  fi —————

## **Leveling of Strong Acids**

- @ When any very strong acid ( $K_a \gg 1$ ) is added to







**TABLE OF CONJUGATE ACID-BASE PAIRS**

<b>Acid</b>	<b>Base</b>	$K_a$ (25 °C)
$\text{HClO}_4$	$\text{ClO}_4^-$	
$\text{H}_2\text{SO}_4$	$\text{HSO}_4^-$	
HCl	$\text{Cl}^-$	
$\text{HNO}_3$	$\text{NO}_3^-$	
$\text{H}_3\text{O}^+$	$\text{H}_2$	

# Polyprotic Acids





$$K_a \text{ fi } \frac{[H_{3a}][A]}{ }$$











